

# PROPOSED TWO-POT SYSTEM

WHAT, WHY AND HOW?

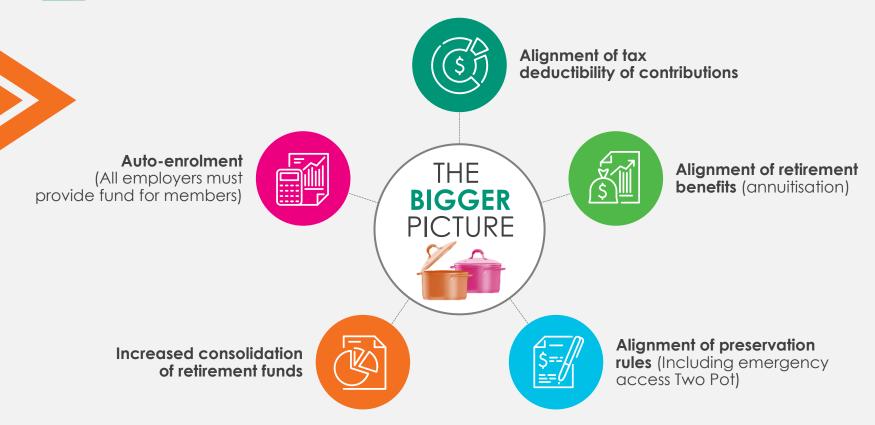
SACCAWU EXTENDED NATIONAL OCCBU

12 JULY 2023





## HOW DOES TWO POT FIT IN BIGGER PICTURE







### WHERE ARE WE IN THE PROCESS?



Timelines are tight – so even if still draft reg stage – with a 1 March 2024 start date work has started

Extensive member communication plan is required





# **HOW IT WORKS CURRENTLY?**





# **PROPOSED TWO-POT SYSTEM**



AT RETIREMENT:

LUMP SUM MONTHLY PENSION





### **SAVINGS COMPONENT**



- Emergency Savings component will take time to build up
- What you don't spend at retirement is your lump sum
- Preservation funds and RAs must be able to accept all components
- Access once per year of assessment:
  - 1 March 28 Feb
  - Member incurs cost of withdrawal
  - Minimum R 2 000 gross, **no maximum**
  - On withdrawal, balances less than R 2 000 can be accessible
- No time limit or "use it or lose it" rule
- Will be taxed at the marginal rate of tax (change from current standard withdrawal tables) – Process needs to be clarified
- Members over 55 yrs on 1 March 2021 once off choice in or out
- Day 1 transfer to Savings Component 10% capped at R25 000





# **HOW MANY COMPONENTS ARE THERE AGAIN?**

#### **VESTED COMPONENTS**

COMPONENT	PENSION COMPONENT	PROVIDENT COMPONENT	RETIREMENT ANNUITY COMPONENT	SAVINGS COMPONENT	RETIREMENT COMPONENT
ACCESS BEFORE RETIREMENT	100% at withdrawal (resignation / retrenchment) Withdrawal tax tables	100% at withdrawal (resignation / retrenchment) Withdrawal tax tables	None	100% subject to accessible rules  Marginal tax	None
RETIREMENT LUMP SUM	1/3 <sup>rd</sup>	100%	1/3 <sup>rd</sup>	100%	None
RETIREMENT MONTHLY PENSION	2/3 <sup>rds</sup>	No requirement	2/3 <sup>rds</sup>	No requirement	100%
FUTURE CONTRIBUTIONS FROM IMPLEMENTATION DATE	None	Only for "members over 55" in provident funds	None	1/3 <sup>rd</sup> of net contributions	2/3 <sup>rds</sup> of net contributions





# WHERE DID WE GET MORE CLARITY?



### **LEGACY FUNDS**

- Can now apply for exemption if they meet certain criteria (still need clarity on the understanding of some of the criteria)
- e.g. Pre-1 January 2022 policies, Reversionary bonus, Universal life with cover, conventional policies



### 37D DEDUCTIONS

- Savings Component withdrawals can be stopped if Employer Lien
- Settlement of Employer liens is from Vested and Retirement Components
- Still lots of clarity required here



### **DEFINED BENEFIT**

- Still 1/3rd and 2/3rd split, but split is relating to pensionable service adjustment
- Initial savings allocation will reduce pensionable service



### **HOUSING LOANS**

- Maximum loan = 65% of Savings
   + Vested + Retirement
- Settlement is from Vested + Retirement proportionately





# **SUMMARY OF THE CHANGES**

1 Future Contribution Split	1/3 <sup>rd</sup> Savings Pot 2/3 <sup>rd</sup> Retirement Pot
2 Seeding Amount	Day 1 transfer, once off allocation, 10% capped at R25k
3 Savings Component	Enable annual, member-initiated claims
4 Retirement Component	100% preservation
5 Vested Component	Existing rules applicable to vested pots
6 Over 55 Provident Fund	Once off choice – in or out!

FUNDS IMPACTED		
Occupational Funds		
Retirement Annuity Funds		
Preservation Funds		
Unclaimed Benefit Funds?		

TIMELINES	
Initial Draft Regs	29 July 2022
NT Report to Parliament	20 Sept 2022
Update Draft Regs	09 June 2023
Final Regs	Ś
Implementation Date	1 March 2024





# WHAT DOES THIS MEAN FOR MEMBER RETIREMENT OUTCOMES?



# NEW MEMBERS JOINING THE WORKPLACE

- Compulsory preservation will increase retirement savings in the long term
- Simple system members will have "Savings Pot" and "Retirement Pot" in all funds.
- Members will have access to a tax efficient emergency savings scheme – if used properly



# EXISTING MEMBER IN THE WORKPLACE

- Compulsory preservation will protect members from future withdrawals
- Members must understand, if they keep contributions unchanged and access savings pot = reduction of retirement savings in comparison to current system
- Focus needs to be:
  - Savings pot should only be used if an Emergency, but long term goal = lump sum at retirement
  - If intention is to access "Savings Pot" then contributions to retirement funding should be increased to ensure minimal impact on retirement outcomes





### Provident Fund member over 55 years old on 1 March 2021

Was a member of the Provident fund and over 55 on 1 March 2021. Fund Value 1 March 2024 R750 000, monthly contribution R1500.

### He has 2 options:

OPTION 1: STAY WHERE HE IS	VESTED PENSION COMPONENT	SAVINGS COMPONENT	RETIREMENT COMPONENT	TOTAL SAVINGS
29 February 2024	R750 000			R750 000
1 March 2024	R750 000			R750 000
31 March 2024	R750 000			R751 500
Retirement date (5 years later)	R1 310 772			R1 310 772







### Provident Fund member over 55 years old on 1 March 2021

Was a member of the Provident fund and over 55 on 1 March 2021. Fund Value 1 March 2024 R750 000, monthly contribution R1500.

### He has 2 options:

OPTION 2: MOVE TO TWO POT	VESTED PENSION COMPONENT	SAVINGS COMPONENT	RETIREMENT COMPONENT	TOTAL SAVINGS
29 February 2024	R750 000			R750 000
1 March 2024	R725 000	R20 000		R750 000
2 March 2024	R725 000	R20 400	R800	R751 500
Withdraw 2 April all Savings Pot	R725 000	R20 800	R1 600	R726 000
Retirement date (5 years later)	R1 158 000	R37 400	R76 500	R1 271 900

#### **Retirement Benefit**

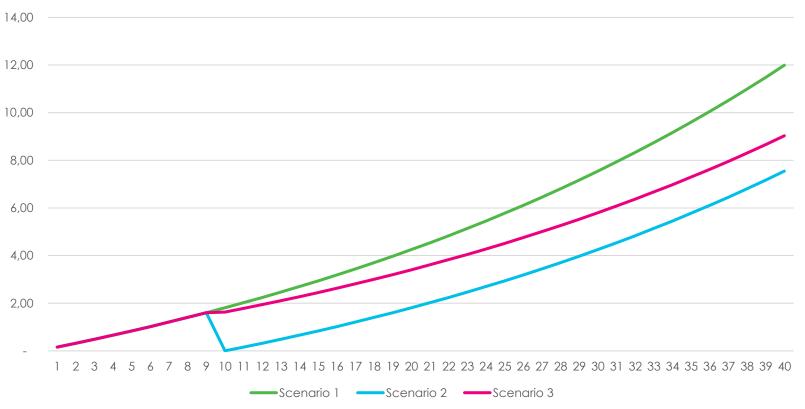
Amount that can be taken in cash
Amount to be annuitised

R37 400 + R1 158 000 = R159 167 R76 500 less than R165 000 - so can be taken in cash





## SCENARIOS — FULL ACCESS AT 10 YEARS VS TWO-POT SYSTEM



Scenario 1 – No access, full preservation

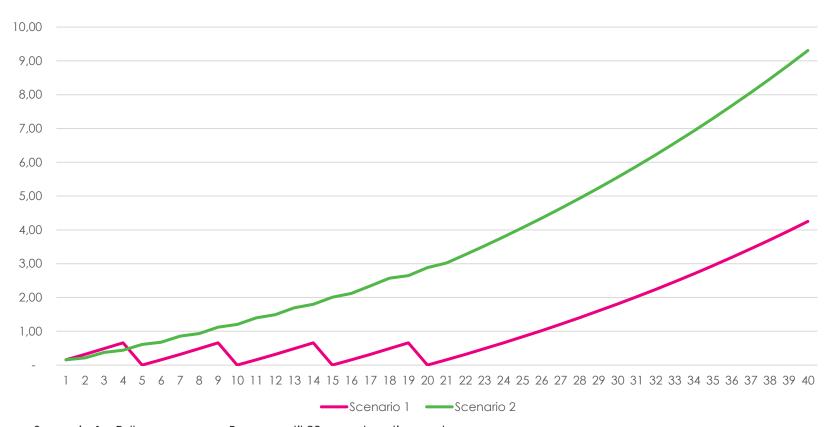
Scenario 2 – Current system, one full withdraw at year 10

Scenario 3 – New system, take initial access plus full savings pot





## **SCENARIOS** – FULL ACCESS EVERY 5 YEARS VS TWO-POT SYSTEM



Scenario 1 – Full access every 5 years until 20 years to retirement Scenario 2 – New Two Pot system, access savings pot until 20 years to retirement (more than 2x better outcome)





